

Comprehensive Exercises

亲爱的同学你好，欢迎进入综合测试环节，本测试共包含以下几种题型：

- 一、交际用语：5小题，每小题2分，共10分；
- 二、词汇语法：15小题，每小题2分，共30分；
- 三、阅读理解：2篇，每篇5小题，每小题4分，共40分；
- 四、写作：1篇，共20分。

本测试不限答题次数和时间，可供反复多次练习，成绩不计入形考。

1. - What an awful day!

- _____

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. Yes, the heat is killing me.
- B. Yes, the temperature is comfortable.
- C. Yes, the weather is pretty agreeable.

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

2. - I'm leaving for Tibet on business tomorrow.

- _____

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. Bring me a present.
- B. Let's check out.
- C. Have a pleasant trip!

正确答案: C

答案解析: 暂无

3. - Good morning, Susan. Would you mind going to get me a cup of coffee?

- _____

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. Thank you for reminding me.
- B. You must be kidding.
- C. No problem! You want the usual?

正确答案: C

答案解析: 暂无

4. - Cheer up and pay more attention to your colleagues and things will be much better.

- _____

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. It sounds quite difficult.
- B. I'm glad to hear that.
- C. Thank you very much.

正确答案: C

答案解析: 暂无

5. - How about getting together for a cartoon movie tonight?
- _____ What's playing tonight?

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. Take it easy.
- B. That's a good idea.
- C. I don't like Kongfu film.

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

6. As there is no car now, we have to go home _____.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. by foot
- B. on foot
- C. by walk

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

7. _____ language, maths and history, the children are also taught music and art.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. Beside
- B. In addition to
- C. In spite of

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

8. If you want to download this file, you need to connect your mobile phone _____ Internet first.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. to
- B. with
- C. for

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

9. With all this work on hand, he _____ to the cinema last night.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. wouldn't have gone
- B. mustn't have gone
- C. shouldn't have gone

正确答案: C

答案解析: 暂无

10. We consider it no use _____ these figures by heart.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. learning
- B. to learn
- C. learn

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

11. The book is _____ more difficult than the one I read last week.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. rather

B. much

C. very

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

12. All students are eager to know _____ they will pass the exam or not.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. whether

B. unless

C. whoever

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

13. Henry said that either his father or his uncle _____ to attend the class meeting.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. are going

B. was going

C. were going

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

14. They talked to each other _____ they had been friends for years.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. though

B. as though

C. even though

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

15. Smart wearable bands should not imitate but instead _____ their own unique design.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. insist on

B. devote to

C. seek out

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

16. Two little pandas have just _____ for the zoo.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. bought

B. been bought

C. to be bought

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

17. It's very smart _____ of such a terrific idea.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. for your thinking

B. of you to think

C. of your thinking

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

18. There was an car accident happened, _____ 16 people and with more than 23 _____.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. killing; injuring

B. killing; injured

C. killed; injuring

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

19. The reason why I plan to go there is _____ if I don't.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. because she will be disappointed

B. why she will be disappointed

C. that she will be disappointed

正确答案: C

答案解析: 暂无

20. So little _____ about chemistry that the lecture was completely beyond me.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. do I know

B. did I know

C. I did knew

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

21. Can trees talk? Yes, but not in words. Scientists have reason to believe that trees do communicate (交际) with each other. Not long ago, researchers learned some surprising things. First a willow tree attacked in the woods by caterpillars (毛虫) changed the chemistry of its leaves and made them taste so terrible that they got tired of the leaves and stopped eating them. Then even more astonishing, the tree sent out a special smell—a signal (信号) causing its neighbors to change the chemistry of their own leaves and make them less tasty.

Communication, of course, doesn't need to be in words. We can talk to each other by smiling, raising our shoulders and moving our hands. We know that birds and animals use a whole vocabulary of songs, sounds, and movements. Bees dance their signals, flying in certain patterns that tell other bees where to find nectar (花蜜) for honey. So why shouldn't trees have ways of sending message?

综合题 (20.0 分)

(1) It can be concluded from the passage that caterpillars do not feed on leaves that _____.

单选题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. are lying on the ground
- B. have an unpleasant taste
- C. bees don't like

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

(2) The willow tree described in the passage protected itself by _____.

单选题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. growing more branches
- B. communicating with birds and bees
- C. changing its leaf chemistry

正确答案: C

答案解析: 暂无

(3) According to the passage, the willow tree was able to communicate with other trees by _____.

单选题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. waving its branches
- B. giving off a special smell
- C. dropping its leaves

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

(4) According to this passage, bees communicate by _____.

单选题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. making special movement
- B. touching one another
- C. smelling one another

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

(5) The author believes that the incident described in the passage _____.

单选题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. cannot be taken seriously
- B. should no longer be permitted
- C. seems completely reasonable

正确答案: C

答案解析: 暂无

22. There is no denying that students should learn something about how computers work. For people should have some basic idea of how the things that they use do what they do. Further, students might be helped by a course that considers the computer's impact on society. Computer literacy is not a form of literacy (读写能力); it is a trade skill.

Learning how to use a computer and learning how to program one are two distinct activities. The competent citizens of tomorrow should free themselves from their fear of computers. But this is quite different from saying that all ought to know how to program one. Leave that to people who have chosen programming as a career. While programming can be lots of fun, and while our society needs some people who are experts at it, the same is true of auto repair and violin-making.

Learning how to use a computer is not difficult, and it gets easier as programs become more “user-friendly”. Let us assume that in the future everyone is going to have to know how to use a computer to be a competent citizen. What does the phrase “learning to use a computer” mean? It sounds like “learning to drive a car”, that is, it sounds as if there is some set of definite skills that, once acquired, enable one to use a computer.

In fact, “learning to use a computer” is much more like “learning to play a game”, but learning the rules of one game may not help you play a second game, whose rules may not be the same. There is no such a thing as teaching someone how to use a computer. One can only teach people to use this or that program and generally that is easily accomplished.

综合题 (20.0 分)

(1) To be the competent citizens of tomorrow, people should understand that programming a computer is more essential than repairing a car.

判断题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

A. T

B. F

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

(2) In the second paragraph “auto repair” and “violin-making” are mentioned to show that people who can use a computer don't necessarily have to know computer programming.

判断题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

A. T

B. F

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

(3) Learning to use a computer is getting easier all the time because programs are becoming less complicated.

判断题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

A. T

B. F

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

(4) According to the author, the phrase “learning to use a computer” (Lines 3-4, Para.3) means learning specific programs.

判断题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

A. T

B. F

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

(5) The author's purpose in writing this passage is to explain the concept of computer literacy.

判断题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

A. T

B. F

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

23. Climate change has caused a rise in sea levels. This has increased the amount of salt in fresh water used on coastal farms. As a result, farmers are increasingly unable to use fields close to the sea.

Scientists call this process “salinization” which means the mixing of salt and water. Salinization is reducing the world’s irrigated lands by 1 to 2 percent every year.

But a farmer in the Netherlands is now using a mixture of sea and fresh water to grow healthy and tasty vegetables. Marc Van started with an experiment.

“We put in a lot of plants in the fields and then we put them in fresh water and in sea water and all the varieties between them, and then we see which variety is surviving and which variety is dying.”

Mr. Van worked on the project with scientists from the Free University of Amsterdam. He divided a farm into eight areas. Separate pipes pumped fresh and sea water, and a computer program created water with eight levels of salinity.

Computerized measuring devices called “sensors” controlled the water levels and the levels of salinity. Mr. Van says he was able to harvest vegetables from most of the eight test areas. He says the vegetables were smaller than those grown in fresh water. But he says they also have more sugar and salt, so they taste better.

The farmer grew carrots, cabbage and onions. But he found that potatoes grew better than the other vegetables in the combination of sea and fresh water. Mr. Van says four kinds of these potatoes were recently sent to Pakistan, where thousands of hectares of land have been damaged by salinization. Farmers in Pakistan will test these potatoes to see if they can be grown in those fields.

综合题 (20.0 分)

(1) What is preventing farmers from making full use of coastal fields?

单选题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

A. Salinization.

B. Saline.

C. Irrigation.

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

(2) Which of the following statements is TRUE about “salinization” ?

单选题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

A. It increases the amount of salt in fresh water.

B. It has damaged much land in Pakistan.

C. It means a mixture of salt and water.

正确答案: C

答案解析: 暂无

(3) How did Mr. Van control the levels of salinity in his experiment?

单选题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

A. By using devices called “sensors” .

B. By using eight different pipes.

C. By calculating and measuring carefully.

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

(4) Which vegetable grew best in the combination of sea and fresh water?

单选题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

A. Cabbage.

B. Potatoes.

C. Onions.

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

(5) In which column of a newspaper can readers find this article?

单选题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

A. Health.

B. Technology.

C. Agriculture.

正确答案: C

答案解析: 暂无