

Comprehensive Exercises

亲爱的同学你好，欢迎进入综合测试环节，本测试共包含以下几种题型：

- 一、交际用语：5小题，每小题2分，共10分；
- 二、词汇语法：15小题，每小题2分，共30分；
- 三、阅读理解：2篇，每篇5小题，每小题4分，共40分；
- 四、写作：1篇，共20分。

本测试不限答题次数和时间，可供反复多次练习，成绩不计入形考。

1. - Doctor, I've got a sore throat and fever. I'm afraid I've got a flu.
- Let me have a look. _____

单选题 (2.0分) (难度:中)

- A. Many persons have died of it.
- B. Take it easy, you just got a cold.
- C. Flu is a serious disease.

正确答案：B

答案解析：暂无

2. - Catherine, would you give some opinions about my PPT?
- _____, however, I have one suggestion.

单选题 (2.0分) (难度:中)

- A. It looks too bad
- B. It looks a little unnecessary
- C. It looks fine to me

正确答案：C

答案解析：暂无

3. -Oh. Dear! I've lost my new iPad mini.
- _____

单选题 (2.0分) (难度:中)

- A. Terrific!
- B. That's all right.
- C. What a pity!

正确答案：C

答案解析：暂无

4. - Why do you look so unhappy? Is there anything wrong with you?
- _____

单选题 (2.0分) (难度:中)

- A. It's my skin. It's so dry and rough.
- B. Take the tablets twice a day.
- C. You have been really very helpful.

正确答案：A

答案解析：暂无

5. - Excuse me, but can you tell me the way to the Seafood market?

- _____

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. Sorry, I'm a stranger here.
- B. I think I'd better write it down.
- C. You're driving too fast.

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

6. _____ that in Africa French is one of most widely used languages.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. It is no doubt
- B. It is not doubt
- C. There is no doubt

正确答案: C

答案解析: 暂无

7. There was an car accident happened, _____ 16 people and with more than 23 _____.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. killing; injuring
- B. killing; injured
- C. killed; injuring

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

8. They talked to each other _____ they had been friends for years.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. though
- B. as though
- C. even though

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

9. Nowhere else in the world _____ more attractive scenery than in Switzerland.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. you can find
- B. has been found
- C. can you find

正确答案: C

答案解析: 暂无

10. With all this work on hand, he _____ to the cinema last night.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

- A. wouldn't have gone
- B. mustn't have gone
- C. shouldn't have gone

正确答案: C

答案解析: 暂无

11. It is _____ of you to turn off the TV set while others are going over their lessons.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. consider

B. considerate

C. consideration

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

12. They talked to each other _____ they had been friends for years.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. though

B. as though

C. even though

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

13. It is known to all that a lot of actor industry _____ accepted plastic surgery.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. celebrations

B. celebrities

C. celebrates

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

14. This disease lowers the body's _____ to infection.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. insistence

B. significance

C. resistance

正确答案: C

答案解析: 暂无

15. _____ language, maths and history, the children are also taught music and art.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. Beside

B. In addition to

C. In spite of

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

16. _____ that in Africa French is one of most widely used languages.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. It is no doubt

B. It is not doubt

C. There is no doubt

正确答案: C

答案解析: 暂无

17. Two little pandas have just _____ for the zoo.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. bought

B. been bought

C. to be bought

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

18. It's very smart _____ of such a terrific idea.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. for your thinking

B. of you to think

C. of your thinking

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

19. It's very smart _____ of such a terrific idea.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. for your thinking

B. of you to think

C. of your thinking

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

20. _____ such a good chance, he planned to learn more.

单选题 (2.0 分) (难度:中)

A. Having given

B. Being given

C. Having been given

正确答案: C

答案解析: 暂无

21. By 2050, the world's population is projected to rise to 9 billion from just over 7 billion currently. Proponents of genetically modified foods say they are safe and can boost harvests even in bad conditions by protecting against pests, weeds and drought. This, they argue, will be essential to meeting the needs of a booming population in decades to come and avoiding starvation.

However, Doug Gurian-Sherman, senior scientist for the food and environment program at the Union of Concerned Scientists, an advocacy group, said genetic engineering for insect resistance has provided only a modest increase in yields since the 1990s and drought-resistant strains have only modestly reduced losses from drought.

Moreover, he said conventional crossbreeding or cross-pollinating of different varieties for desirable traits, along with improved farming, is getting better results, boosting yields at a lower cost. In fact, much of the food Americans eat has been genetically modified by those conventional methods over thousands of years, before genetic engineering came into practice.

“Overall, genetic engineering does not get nearly the bang for the buck as conventional breeding and improve agricultural practices,” Gurian-Sherman said. His organization advises caution on GM foods and favors labeling, though it acknowledges the risks of genetic engineering have sometimes been exaggerated.

Andrea Roberto Sonnino, chief of research at the U.N. food agency, said total food production at present is enough to feed the entire global population. The problem is uneven distribution, leaving 870 million suffering from hunger. He said world food production will need to increase by 60 percent to meet the demands of 9 billion by 2050. This must be achieved by increasing yields, he added, because there is little room to expand cultivated land used for agriculture.

Genetically modified foods, in some instances, can help if the individual product has been assessed as safe, he said.

“It's an opportunity that we cannot just miss.”

综合题 (20.0 分)

- (1) Para. 1 mentions that the risks of genetic engineering are not that horrible.

判断题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

A. T

B. F

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

- (2) Para. 1 mentions that advocates of genetically modified food argue that GM food can meet the demands of increasing population.

判断题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

A. T

B. F

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

- (3) Para. 2 mentions that insect-resistant genetically modified food has only showed a fairly small increase in production.

判断题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

A. T

B. F

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

- (4) Para. 3 mentions that the current food production is enough to feed the whole global population.

判断题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

A. T

B. F

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

(5) Para. 5 tells us that uneven distribution leads to the starvation of 870 million people in the world.

判断题 (4.0 分) (难易度:中)

A. T

B. F

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

22. Something else could be coming soon to a vehicle near you: more technology, the kind that could help your car talk to others around it. Unlike some proposed cars of the future, it would not actually do the driving for you. But it could warn you about what other drivers are doing. The U.S. government may require this feature in the future, but it would add to the cost of the car.

Vehicles of the future could be cars that talk to the driver and each other. The U.S. government wants them on the road soon, pushing for technology that would warn drivers of danger coming from any direction.

It's called vehicle-to-vehicle technology. Cars would send wireless messages to each other within about 300 yards, communicating information like speed, direction and GPS position ten times per second. When cars share this information, they can account for all the vehicles around them, which means they are able to identify possible crashes.

The technology sees around corners, over hills and through other vehicles. For example, my car will tell me that there are five cars just ahead of me, and I can slow down beforehand while the vehicle ahead sends my car a message giving me enough time to react.

33,000 Americans are killed and 2.3 million injured in car crashes every year. The Department of Transportation (DoT) predicts, talking cars could prevent up to 80 percent of crashes involving sober drivers.

Five major car companies have been working with DoT on developing and testing the technology. 3,000 cars are already using it as part of a government pilot test. Sometime after 2016, the U.S. government hopes your car will be able to communicate with you.

While DoT hopes to make this technology the rule by 2016, it will still need the public to weigh in before anything is finalized. Now, as for privacy, the government says that data sent between cars doesn't record personal information, so your privacy should not be compromised.

综合题 (20.0 分)

- (1) According to the text, the future vehicles can let the drivers see the area behind the car.

判断题 (4.0 分) (难易度:中)

A. T

B. F

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

- (2) According to the text, the future vehicles can tell you about what other drivers are doing.

判断题 (4.0 分) (难易度:中)

A. T

B. F

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

- (3) The government is pushing for technology that would warn drivers of danger coming from any direction.

判断题 (4.0分) (难度:中)

- A. T
- B. F

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

(4) The government is pushing for technology that would not increase the cost of the car.

判断题 (4.0分) (难度:中)

- A. T
- B. F

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

(5) The cars would send text messages to each other within about 300 yards.

判断题 (4.0分) (难度:中)

- A. T
- B. F

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

23. There is no denying that students should learn something about how computers work. For people should have some basic idea of how the things that they use do what they do. Further, students might be helped by a course that considers the computer's impact on society. Computer literacy is not a form of literacy (读写能力); it is a trade skill.

Learning how to use a computer and learning how to program one are two distinct activities. The competent citizens of tomorrow should free themselves from their fear of computers. But this is quite different from saying that all ought to know how to program one. Leave that to people who have chosen programming as a career. While programming can be lots of fun, and while our society needs some people who are experts at it, the same is true of auto repair and violin-making.

Learning how to use a computer is not difficult, and it gets easier as programs become more "user-friendly". Let us assume that in the future everyone is going to have to know how to use a computer to be a competent citizen. What does the phrase "learning to use a computer" mean? It sounds like "learning to drive a car", that is, it sounds as if there is some set of definite skills that, once acquired, enable one to use a computer.

In fact, "learning to use a computer" is much more like "learning to play a game", but learning the rules of one game may not help you play a second game, whose rules may not be the same. There is no such a thing as teaching someone how to use a computer. One can only teach people to use this or that program and generally that is easily accomplished.

综合题 (20.0分)

(1) To be the competent citizens of tomorrow, people should understand that programming a computer is more essential than repairing a car.

判断题 (4.0分) (难度:中)

- A. T
- B. F

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

(2) In the second paragraph "auto repair" and "violin-making" are mentioned to show that people who can use a computer don't necessarily have to know computer programming.

判断题 (4.0分) (难度:中)

- A. T

B. F

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

(3) Learning to use a computer is getting easier all the time because programs are becoming less complicated.

判断题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

A. T

B. F

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

(4) According to the author, the phrase “learning to use a computer” (Lines 3-4, Para.3) means learning specific programs.

判断题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

A. T

B. F

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无

(5) The author's purpose in writing this passage is to explain the concept of computer literacy.

判断题 (4.0 分) (难度:中)

A. T

B. F

正确答案: A

答案解析: 暂无