

试卷代号:3894

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2018 年春季学期“开放专科”期末考试

理工英语 1 试题

2018 年 7 月

注 意 事 项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。监考人收完考卷和答题纸后方可离开考场。

二、仔细读懂题目的说明,并按题目要求答题。答案一定要写在答题纸的指定位置上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

四、考试时间为 60 分钟。

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

1—5 题: 选择正确的语句完成下面对话, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. — Goodbye, everyone. _____.

— Bye, Sally! Don't forget to write.

A. Stay in touch

B. Just wait and see

C. Sounds great

2. — We have to stay at home for the whole day. Why not go out and have a walk?

— _____

A. It like a good idea.

B. It sounds like a good idea.

C. How is a good idea.

3. — Excuse me, can you tell me where the nearest bus stop is?

— I'm sorry, I have no idea. I _____.

A. don't know

B. am new here

C. am going

4. — Marry, _____

— What do you want me to do?

A. can I help you?

B. where are you?

C. will you do me a favor?

5. — I'm going to Hainan for my holiday.

— _____

A. Thanks a lot.

B. Not at all.

C. Have a nice trip!

二、词汇与结构 (共计 30 分, 每小题 2 分)

6—20 题: 阅读下面的句子, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. Each apartment only _____ 15 to 30 square meters for one unit.

A. costs

B. spends

C. takes

7. —Can I help you, sir?

—I'd like to have 100 _____. I want my students to draw pictures.

A. piece of paper

B. pieces of paper

C. pieces of papers

8. Li Lei is _____ student in our class.

A. tall

B. taller

C. the tallest

9. People who do not have wood must spend large amounts of money _____ cooking fuel.

A. in

B. on

C. of

10. Nick _____ a job in a bank, but to our surprise, he didn't take it.

A. offered

B. has offered

C. was offered

11. It was _____ who wrote those words on the blackboard.

A. he

B. him

C. himself

12. How often _____ to the dentist?

A. you go to

B. do you go

C. do you

13. I suppose you know everything about that event, _____ ?

A. don't you

B. do I

C. do you

14. The train _____ just three weeks _____ complete a journey that _____ six weeks by sea.

A. spent...on; takes in to

B. pay...for; takes on to

C. took...to; takes up to

15. I'd like to have some big apples instead of small _____.

A. ones

B. one

C. it

16. We must find a way to cut prices _____ reducing our profits too much.

A. without

B. despite

C. with

17. The bridge _____ two years ago.

A. built

B. was built

C. is built

18. You can go to Mobile Joker Store, _____ is the nearest mobile phone store from here.

A. which

B. where

C. who

19. Seldom _____ his wife punish her children for speaking out their own ideas freely.

A. do I see

B. have I seen

C. I have seen

20. We support the view that poor management will _____ business failure.

A. break up

B. take in

C. lead to

三、阅读理解(共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题:阅读下列短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Passage 1

Mobile phone has become a problem for middle schools. Some middle schools in Australia have banned (禁止) students from carrying mobile phones during school hours. Mobile phone use among children has become a problem for the school this

year. Several children have got mobile phones as Christmas gifts, teachers said mobile phone use is a distraction (娱乐) to students during school hours and it also gives teachers so much trouble in their classrooms. Teachers were also saying that sometimes students might use phone messages (消息) to cheat during exams.

She said some schools had tried to ban mobile phones. Some parents felt unhappy because they couldn't get in touch with (与……联系) their children.

Many teachers said students should not have mobile phones at school, but if there was a good reason, they could leave their phones at school office. They also said there were many reasons why the students should not have mobile phones at school: they were easy to lose and were a distraction from studies.

Many people say that they understand why parents would want their children to have phones, but they think schools should let the students know when they can use their mobile phones.

21. Some middle schools in Australia have banned students from carrying mobile phones

_____ .
A. because they are students

B. when they are free

C. when they are at school

22. We know from the passage that some children get mobile phones from _____ .

A. the makers and sellers

B. the passers-by and strangers

C. their parents and friends

23. What does the underlined word cheat mean in the passage?

A. 聊天

B. 作弊

C. 查询

24. Some parents felt unhappy because they couldn't _____ during school hours.

A. use their mobile phones

B. get in touch with their children

C. help the teachers with their work

25. The passage tells us that _____.

A. students shouldn't have mobile phones at school except for some special reasons

B. it is impossible to ban students from using mobile phones at school

C. some parents felt unhappy because they couldn't use their phones at school

26—30 题: 请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确, 正确的写“T”, 错误的写“F”, 并将答案写在答题纸上。

Passage 2

One of the masterpieces of modern architecture, the fantastic Hangzhou Bay Bridge has been opened to the public since May 2008.

The Bridge is an S-shaped stayed-cable bridge with six lanes in both directions and is linking Ningbo's Cixi county in the south to Jiaxing in the north. It shortens the highway travel distance between Ningbo and Shanghai by 120 kilometers, and reduces the driving time from 4 to 2.5 hours.

It is the longest sea-crossing bridge in the world — 36 kilometers (22 miles) long. This fantastic bridge crossing the Hangzhou Bay is expected to have a 100-year lifespan, and has a price tag of 11.8 billion yuan (US\$ 1.70 billion).

The toll fee is 80 yuan per vehicle. As the bridge has six lanes in both directions, you can be quite sure that you will have a smooth ride.

The speed limit is 100 kilometers / 62 miles.

The first preparations for planning the bridge started a decade ago; close to 600 experts spent nine years on designing the Hangzhou Bay Bridge. Chief Commander of the Bridge Project is Mr. Wang Yong. The bridge was linked in 2007 and an opening ceremony was held on 26th June. But the Bridge was first open to the public, almost one year later, after a series of tests and evaluations.

26. The fantastic Hangzhou Bay Bridge has been opened to the public since May 2010.

27. It is the longest sea-crossing bridge in the world — 36 kilometers (22 miles) long.

28. The toll fee is 100 yuan per vehicle.

29. The speed limit is 100 kilometers / 62 miles.

30. Chief Commander of the Bridge Project is Mr. Yang Yong.

四、翻译(共计 20 分,每小题 4 分)

31—35: 选择正确的译文,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

31. I'd like you to meet the famous bridge designer Mr. Liu Hua.

- A. 我喜欢你去见见著名的桥梁设计师刘华先生。
- B. 我想给您介绍下著名的桥梁设计师刘华先生。
- C. 我们最好去见见著名的桥梁设计师刘华先生。

32. Visitors can enjoy a very close experience with the forest and wildlife on the curving bridge.

- A. 游客们能够与野生动物和森林有着更近的体验。
- B. 弧形的桥面让游客能够近距离地体验森林与野生动物。
- C. 游客们可以尽情享受丛林中的野生动物。

33. I'd love to share with you my new kitchenware.

- A. 我很喜爱与你分享我的新厨具。
- B. 我很乐意和你分享我的新厨具。
- C. 我很乐意平均分配我的新厨具。

34. You can buy almost everything, as long as you have access to the internet and enough money.

- A. 只要有网络和足够多的钱,你可以通过网络买到任何东西。
- B. 如果你有网络和钱,就可以买到任何东西。
- C. 只要有网络和足够多的钱,你就可以买到任何东西。

35. The mobile phone store is about five hundred yards past the gym, on your left.

- A. 手机商店在健身房的左边,离你 500 步。
- B. 手机商店大概离健身房 500 步,在你的左手边。
- C. 手机商店往左拐,然后再走 500 步。

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2018 年春季学期“开放专科”期末考试

理工英语 1 试题答题纸

2018 年 7 月

题 号	一	二	三	四	总 分
分 数					

得 分	评卷人

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分,每小题 2 分)

1—5 题:选择正确的语句完成下面对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1.2.3.4.5.

得 分	评卷人

二、词汇与结构(共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题:阅读下面的句子,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6.7.8.9.10.
11.12.13.14.15.
16.17.18.19.20.

得 分	评卷人

三、阅读理解(共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题:阅读下列短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

21.22.23.24.25.

26—30 题:请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案写在答题纸上。

26. 27. 28. 29. 30.

得 分	评卷人

四、翻译(共计 20 分,每小题 4 分)

31—35:选择正确的译文,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

31. 32. 33. 34. 35.

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国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2018 年春季学期“开放专科”期末考试

理工英语 1 试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2018 年 7 月

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分,每小题 2 分)

1—5 题:选择正确的语句完成下面对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. A
2. B
3. B
4. C
5. C

二、词汇与结构(共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题:阅读下面的句子,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. C

7. B

8. C

9. B

10. C
11. B

12. B

13. A

14. C

15. A
16. A

17. B

18. A

19. B

20. C

三、阅读理解(共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题:阅读下列短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

21. C
22. C
23. B
24. B
25. A

26—30 题:请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案写在答题纸上。

26. F
27. T
28. F
29. T
30. F

四、翻译(共计 20 分,每小题 4 分)

31—35:选择正确的译文,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

31. B
32. B
33. B
34. A
35. B