

试卷代号:3894

国家开放大学2019年秋季学期期末统一考试

理工英语 1 试题

2020 年 1 月

注 意 事 项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。监考人收完考卷和答题纸后才可离开考场。

二、仔细读懂题目的说明,并按题目要求答题。答案一定要写在答题纸的指定位置上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

四、考试时间为 60 分钟。

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

1—5 题:选择正确的语句完成下面对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. —Would you like a glass of wine?
—_____ I don't drink.
A. No, thanks. B. Yes, please.
C. I don't like it.
2. —Excuse me, can you tell me where the nearest bus stop is?
—I'm sorry, I have no idea. I _____.
A. don't know B. am a stranger here
C. am busy
3. —Excuse me. You must be Mr. Liu Hua from China?
—_____
A. How do you do? B. Yes, nice to meet you.
C. Thank you.
4. —_____ will it take me to walk there?
—About ten minutes.
A. How far B. How long
C. How much
5. —Would you please open this suitcase for me? I can't open it.
—_____
A. Oh, sorry to bother you. B. Actually I'm not sure.
C. OK, let me see.

二、词汇与结构(共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题: 阅读下面的句子, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. I _____ a teacher next term.
- A. will
- B. will be
- C. am

7. —Can you manage to deal _____ it?
—Yes, I can.
- A. with
B. for
C. from
8. It is a _____ to shake hands when you are introduced to a person.
- A. custom
B. customs
C. customer
9. What's the _____ of your city?
- A. popular
B. pollution
C. population
10. You know, this bridge _____ Hong Kong, Zhuhai and Macau.
- A. comes
B. connects
C. likes
11. One day they crossed the _____ bridge behind the palace.
- A. old Chinese stone
B. Chinese old stone
C. old stone Chinese
12. This box is _____ that one.
- A. heavy than
B. as heavy as
C. heavier as
13. I hope you'll _____ working with us in the future.
- A. enjoy
B. apply
C. achieve
14. Tony has many Chinese _____.
- A. stamp
B. stamps
C. a stamp
15. Architect Mayur Kanaiya spoke _____ of the Langkawi Sky Bridge.
- A. good
B. well
C. highly

many other things may happen between the time when he makes the estimate and the time when he builds the house.

When the builder gives his estimate, you may wish to change your plan. (You may also wish to change your builder, if his estimate is too high!) You may find that the house you wanted at first costs too much, or that you can spend a little more and add something to your plan. The builder's estimate depends on the plan, but the final plan depends on the builder's estimate.

21. The best title of this passage is _____.
 - A. Building a House Costs Much Money
 - B. Estimate Is Important
 - C. Planning a House
22. The first thing for a person to build a house is _____.
 - A. to get as much money as possible
 - B. to find a suitable piece of land
 - C. to work out a plan
23. The phrase "draw the plan" in Paragraph 2 means _____.
 - A. making a picture of a building or a room
 - B. making a plan
 - C. working out a plan
24. When the builder starts to build a house, his estimate will have to be corrected and revised because _____.
 - A. it is wrongly worked out by a workman
 - B. the future owner of the house thinks the estimate is so high that he cannot afford the building
 - C. the prices of building materials and the expenses of labor may be different from the original prices and expenses
25. What is the relationship between the estimate and the plan?
 - A. The plan depends on the estimate.
 - B. The plan has nothing to do with the estimate.
 - C. The estimate and the plan depend on each other.

26—30 题:阅读下列短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Passage 2

Housing is the living places for human beings. As the population keeps climbing, people in the city have to face the reality that housing is in short supply. To solve this problem, New York city planners are challenging tradition and starting to design more “micro units. ”

Micros, also known as “hostel-style” apartments, usually offer less than 200 square feet (18. 5 square meters) in area. Could you imagine living in 150 square feet (14 square meters)? These units usually have only room for a bed, a table mini-fridge and the basic living essentials.

Why is the micro apartment so appealing? The reasons are rather straightforward. It is perfect for single people who don't have a lot of things. It can also meet the need of people who are short on cash but determined to live in their own places.

Micro apartments are very common in cities like Tokyo and Hong Kong, where there are so many people living. Now this tiny housing solution is gaining ground in urban areas in the U. S. , and Canada.

The micro apartment is an experiment in simplicity in American culture. So small-scale home life is part of a hot trend in U. S. real estate. Some people are proud of it. Some of them can find the humor and fun in their small places. But not everyone is in favor of the trend.

26. According to the passage, the next big trend in U. S. real estate is _____ .

- A. big house
- B. micro apartment
- C. traditional house

27. As the population keeps climbing, people in the city have to face the reality that _____ .

- A. housing is in short supply
- B. housing is very sufficient
- C. housing is a luxury goods

28. Why is the micro apartment so appealing?

- A. It meets the need of someone.
- B. It's very strange.
- C. It's excellent.

29. Micro apartments are very common in some cities like _____ .

- A. Beijing
- B. London
- C. Tokyo

30. How do people think of the micro apartment?

- A. Everyone likes it very much.
- B. Some people think it's humorous and fun.
- C. Not everyone is in favor of the trend.

四、翻译(共计 20 分,每小题 4 分)

31—35: 请从以下 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳翻译,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

31. If you travel alone and want to know better family life in Britain, you'd better stay in B & Bs.

- A. 如果你独自旅行,想知道更好的家庭生活在英国,你最好呆在 B & Bs。
- B. 如果你独自旅行,想了解英国的家庭生活,你最好呆在家里。
- C. 如果你独自旅行并且想更好地了解英国的居民生活,你可以住在 B & Bs。

32. I'd love to share with you my new kitchenware.

- A. 我很喜爱与你分享我的新厨具。
- B. 我很乐意和你分享我的新厨具。
- C. 我很乐意平均分配我的新厨具。

33. I have less and enjoy more.

- A. 我有的不多,并且喜欢的多。
- B. 我有的很少,但想要的更多。
- C. 我拥有的更少,享受的更多。

34. I'm glad to have this opportunity to exchange ideas with you.

- A. 我很高兴有机会和你们交换意见。
- B. 我很高兴能有机会见到你们。
- C. 我很高兴有意见和机会能和你交换。

35. The Asian elephant can be tamed and trained.

- A. 亚洲象可以被驯化。
- B. 被训练过的亚洲象非常温柔。
- C. 亚洲象可以即温柔又驯服。

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座位号

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国家开放大学2019年秋季学期期末统一考试

理工英语 1 试题答题纸

2020 年 1 月

题 号	一	二	三	四	总 分
分 数					

得 分	评卷人

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

1—5 题:选择正确的语句完成下面对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. 2. 3. 4. 5.

得 分	评卷人

二、词汇与结构(共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题:阅读下面的句子,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
16.	17.	18.	19.	20.

得 分	评卷人

三、阅读理解(共计 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题: 阅读下列短文, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

21. 22. 23. 24. 25.

26—30 题: 阅读下列短文, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

26. 27. 28. 29. 30.

得 分	评卷人

四、翻译 (共计 20 分, 每小题 4 分)

31—35: 请从以下 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳翻译, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

31. 32. 33. 34. 35.

试卷代号:3894

国家开放大学2019年秋季学期期末统一考试

理工英语1 试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2020年1月

一、交际用语(共计10分,每小题2分)

1—5题:选择正确的语句完成下列对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. A 2. B 3. B 4. B 5. C

二、词汇与结构(共计30分,每小题2分)

6—20题:阅读下面的句子,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. B 7. A 8. A 9. C 10. B
11. A 12. B 13. A 14. B 15. C
16. A 17. A 18. C 19. C 20. B

三、阅读理解(共计40分,每小题4分)

21—25题:阅读下列短文,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Passage 1

21. C 22. B 23. A 24. C 25. C

26—30题:阅读下列短文,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Passage 2

26. B 27. A 28. A 29. C 30. C

四、翻译(共计20分,每小题4分)

31—35:请从以下A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳翻译,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

31. C 32. B 33. C 34. A 35. A