

试卷代号:1377

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2017年春季学期“开放本科”期末考试

理工英语 3 试题

2017年6月

注 意 事 项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。监考人收完考卷和答题纸后才可离开考场。

二、仔细阅读题目的说明,并按题目要求答题。答案一定要写在答题纸的指定位置上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

四、考试时间为60分钟。

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

1—5 题: 选择正确的语句完成下列对话, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. — How long is this cell phone guaranteed?

— _____

- A. No problem.
- B. You can refund it in 7 days and exchange it in one year.
- C. You can say it again.

2. — It is a little expensive for me. Can I have a discount?

— _____

- A. You must be kidding.
- B. It is terrible.
- C. The price has been reduced by 50%. It is a real bargain.

3. — Would you like to go to attend the conference on global warming with me?

— _____, but I should finish my homework first.

- A. It's hard to say
- B. You're welcome
- C. I'd love to

4. — What do you think of your new computer?

— _____

- A. I think so.
- B. How about you?
- C. It is really fantastic.

5. — I have just got an iPad as my birthday gift.

— _____

- A. Good luck!
- B. That's right!
- C. Congratulations!

二、词汇与结构(共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题:阅读下面的句子,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. Going "green" _____ have to be a challenge.
A. don't
B. doesn't
C. is
7. The _____ question is much more different than this one.
A. six
B. sixth
C. sixteen
8. There are _____ students in Class One than in Class Two.
A. many
B. more
C. most
9. I have never read a book that is _____ than Harry Potter.
A. interesting
B. more interesting
C. most interesting
10. This garden is three times as _____ as that one.
A. big
B. bigger
C. biggest
11. The law requires that everyone _____ his car checked at least once a year.
A. has
B. had
C. have
12. These shops _____ to the needs of children.
A. meet
B. solve
C. cater
13. It is necessary _____ the book immediately.
A. for him to return
B. his returning
C. that he returns

14. _____ Mr Zhang said is quite right.
- A. That
B. When
C. What
15. I prefer _____ to _____.
- A. to drive ... be driven
B. to drive ... rather than being driven
C. driving ... being driven
16. It will cost _____ time to paint the old furniture.
- A. considerate
B. considerably
C. considerable
17. Katie admits she sometimes uses TV as a pacifier when her children are overly excited and it usually _____.
- A. plays
B. works
C. affects
18. Each CPU considered more than 6 billion hands of poker. That _____ more poker than has been played by the entire human race.
- A. adapts to
B. is used to
C. amounts to
19. If I had time, _____ see that new movie at the University Theater.
- A. I'll
B. I may
C. I'd
20. The organization will _____ a survey about the career choices of the college graduates.
- A. lead
B. conduct
C. Manage

三、阅读理解(共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题: 阅读短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Green interior design is sometimes called sustainable design. It is about what is good and what is bad for people's health, for the environment and for saving energy. Of course, fashion is a big part of green interior design. But it is not the only thing being focused on. The key words of green interior design are not 'cool', 'modern', 'stylish' and 'now'; but instead 'sustainable', 'recycled', 'non-toxic', 'locally sourced', 'renewable' and 'organic'.

For example, Italian leather couches might be the hot word in style. But a green interior designer cares more about whether the leather is from an organic source, whether the wood is from a sustainably managed forest, whether there was any toxic glues used in making the furniture and what was the carbon output in shipping Italian sofa from Europe to other areas.

Green design is about analyzing all aspects of a building to find ways to save energy and water, to find ways to reduce greenhouse gas emissions, to make the interior free of toxic chemicals and to use materials that are the most environmentally friendly.

Reducing energy bills is a primary aim of green interior design. Saving water is the second aim of green interior design. 'Low VOC', 'zero VOC' and 'VOC free' are new buzz phrases in the green design. From a green design point of view, the main concern is to choose indoor flooring, furniture, paint that are free of chemicals that pollute and make people sick.

21. Green interior design pays great attention to people's health, saving energy and _____.

- A. environmental protection B. cool design
C. unsustainable resources

22. A green interior designer may not choose certain material if it is _____.

- A. sustainable B. renewable
C. toxic

23. The word "cool" in Line 4 means _____.

- A. chilly
B. stylish
C. cold

24. The primary aim of green interior design is _____.

- A. saving water
B. reducing energy bills
C. low VOC

25. The topic of this passage is about _____.

- A. how to decorate homes
B. reducing energy consumption
C. green interior design

26—30 题: 请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确, 正确的写“T”, 错误的写“F”, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

It is amazing to note that the Internet is still such a new device, and yet it is one of the fastest and most powerful media tools. But think about it for a moment. On the Internet, a big online company can be run by only two guys in their garage. So it is only reasonable then, that people shopping online would be a little leery of the security levels.

Internet giants such as Microsoft knew consumer confidence was the key to getting virtual(虚拟的) shopping off the ground, and they work hard to make people feel safe to shop online.

Credit card companies, too, quickly saw the potential for online shopping, and have installed things like online shopping insurance for people. If you ever have a problem with your online credit purchases, many credit card companies will happily refund(退还) your money and then set their claws on the company that wronged you. Now that's buying power!

There are other bonuses for online shoppers, of course. No line & shy; ups, for one. No annoying mall shopping carts with broken wheels and kids crying because their parents won't get them what they want.

When shopping online, consumers can sit down, have a coffee, and wear their slippers, not having to worry about their hair or parking, and just clicking through sale after sale.

Comparison shopping couldn't be any easier. And thanks to courier companies(快递公司) getting in on the act, you never need to wait longer than a day or two to get those all important purchases delivered right to your door.

No wonder so many companies are shaking their heads at traditional retailing and instead looking to the "virtual" world to attract online shoppers.

26. The underlined word "leery" in the first paragraph means being very sure.

27. Consumer confidence in online shopping mainly relies on security in shopping.

28. Internet giants, traditional retailers, courier companies and credit card companies have made contributions to the popularity of online shopping.

29. The author thinks of the current online shopping as safe, convenient and fast.

30. Nowadays many companies are trying to cooperate with the online shoppers instead of traditional retailers.

四、写作(共 20 分)

31. 根据要求写作文。

说明:假设你是 Li Ming, 根据下列内容写一封求职信。

写信日期:2016 年 1 月 10 日

内容:

1. 从 2016 年 1 月 8 日在《中国日报》上获悉 ABC 公司招聘总经理助理职位的信息;
2. 毕业于上海学院(注:专业自拟),获得几种技能证书;
3. 曾在 DDF 公司兼职,熟悉办公室工作,熟练使用电脑;
4. 随信附上简历;
5. 希望能获得面试机会。

注意信函格式!

参考词语:

《中国日报》:China Daily 证书: certificate

附上: enclose 简历: resume

得分	评卷人

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写信日期:2016 年 1 月 10 日

内容:

1. 从 2016 年 1 月 8 日在《中国日报》上获悉 ABC 公司招聘总经理助理职位的信息;
2. 毕业于上海学院(注:专业自拟), 获得几种技能证书;
3. 曾在 DDF 公司兼职, 熟悉办公室工作, 熟练使用电脑;
4. 随信附上简历;
5. 希望能获得面试机会。

注意信函格式!

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国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2017年春季学期“开放本科”期末考试

理工英语3 试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2017年6月

一、交际用语(共计10分,每小题2分)

1—5题:选择正确的语句完成下列对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. B 2. C 3. C 4. C 5. C

二、词汇与结构(共计30分,每小题2分)

6—20题:阅读下面的句子,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. B 7. B 8. B 9. B 10. A
11. C 12. C 13. A 14. C 15. C
16. C 17. B 18. C 19. C 20. B

三、阅读理解(共40分,每小题4分)

21—25题:阅读短文,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

21. A 22. C 23. B 24. B 25. C

26—30题:请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

26. F 27. T 28. T 29. T 30. T

四、写作(共20分)

31. 根据要求写作文。

评分标准

(1)评分原则

①本题总分为20分,按6个档次给分。

②评分时,先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次,然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次,最后给分。

③评分时应注意的主要内容为:内容要点、句型变化、词汇运用和语法结构的准确性,语意的连贯性、逻辑性以及应用文的格式要求。

④评分时,如拼写错误较多,书写较差,以至影响交际,将分数降低一个档次。

(2)各档次的给分范围和要求

16—20分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●完全完成了试题规定的任务; ●覆盖所有内容要点; ●语法结构、句型和词汇有变化; ●语法结构和用词准确。 ●语意连贯、逻辑性强。 ●应用文写作格式规范。
11—15分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●较好地完成了试题规定的任务: ●覆盖所有内容要点; ●句型和词汇有变化; ●语法结构和词汇基本准确,些许错误主要是因为尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。 ●语意基本连贯、有一定的逻辑性。 ●应用文写作格式较为规范。
6—10分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●基本完成了试题规定的任务; ●覆盖所有内容要点; ●运用语法结构和词汇方面能满足任务的基本要求; ●有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误,但不影响理解。 ●语意连贯性及逻辑性方面存在一定问题。 ●应用文写作格式基本规范。
3—5分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●虽尽力但不足以完成试题规定的任务; ●仅覆盖部分主要内容,或写了一些无关内容; ●语法结构和词汇运用能力很弱; ●有许多语法结构或词汇方面的错误,影响了对写作内容的理解。 ●语意不连贯,逻辑性方面问题较大。 ●应用文写作格式不规范。
1—2分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●未完成试题规定的任务; ●句子不完整或无法理解; ●语法结构或词汇方面错误连篇,影响对写作内容的理解;语言运用能力差。 ●语意不清,毫无逻辑。 ●应用文写作格式不规范。
0分	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ●未答题,或虽作答但不知所云。